CARNIVAL Referencing and Submission Guidelines

Submission Guidelines

To be eligible for publication, authors must ensure that:

1. The submission has not been previously published, nor is it before another journal for consideration;

2. All submissions are sent in as a word document (.doc or docx format). PDF files will not be accepted for publication;

3. The text is single-spaced, uses a 12-point font, and employs italics, rather than underlining (except with URL addresses);

4. The text adheres to the referencing guidelines outlined below;

5. The article itself contains an abstract in italics, an introductory paragraph, subheadings, a conclusion, and a bibliography.

CARNIVAL publishes texts primarily in English. We accept both UK and US spelling, as long as the text is consistent. Provided the editors agree, submission of texts in languages other than English may be possible, providing that qualified editors and reviewers can be found to edit the text. In such a circumstance, the abstract provided must be in English to qualify for publication.

Referencing Guidelines

Citations

Citations should follow the Chicago referencing style and use footnotes. Articles will not be accepted if citations are ‘in-text’. Examples of how to footnote can be found below and have been copied in their entirety from the Chicago Manual of Style webpage (http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/tools_citationguide.html).

Books

One author


Two or more authors

1945 (New York: Knopf, 2007), 52.

Editor, translator, or compiler instead of author
2. Lattimore, Iliad, 24.

Chapter or other part of a book

Book published electronically
If a book is available in more than one format, cite the version you consulted. For books consulted online, list a URL. If no fixed page numbers are available, you can include a section title or a chapter or other number.
3. Austen, Pride and Prejudice.

Journal articles
Article in a print journal
In a note, list the specific page numbers consulted, if any.

Article in an online journal
Include a DOI (Digital Object Identifier) if the journal lists one. If no DOI is available, list a URL.

Bibliography
CARNIVAL requires all bibliographies to contain at least 10 bibliographical sources to be eligible for publication. Examples of how to cite sources within the bibliography can be found below.

Books

One Author

Two or more authors

Editor, translator, or compiler instead of author

Chapter or other part of a book

Book published electronically

Journal articles

Article in a print journal

Article in an online journal

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